



# Florida Medicaid

## **Laboratory Services Coverage Policy**

Agency for Health Care Administration

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## Table of Contents

<b>1.0</b>	<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Florida Medicaid Policies.....	1
1.2	Statewide Medicaid Managed Care Plans .....	1
1.3	Legal Authority.....	1
1.4	Definitions .....	1
<b>2.0</b>	<b>Eligible Recipient .....</b>	<b>2</b>
2.1	General Criteria .....	2
2.2	Who Can Receive.....	2
2.3	Coinsurance, Copayment, or Deductible.....	2
<b>3.0</b>	<b>Eligible Provider.....</b>	<b>2</b>
3.1	General Criteria .....	2
3.2	Who Can Provide .....	2
<b>4.0</b>	<b>Coverage Information .....</b>	<b>2</b>
4.1	General Criteria .....	2
4.2	Specific Criteria .....	2
4.3	Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment.....	3
<b>5.0</b>	<b>Exclusion .....</b>	<b>3</b>
5.1	General Non-Covered Criteria.....	3
5.2	Specific Non-Covered Criteria .....	3
<b>6.0</b>	<b>Documentation .....</b>	<b>3</b>
6.1	General Criteria .....	3
6.2	Specific Criteria .....	3
<b>7.0</b>	<b>Authorization .....</b>	<b>4</b>
7.1	General Criteria .....	4
7.2	Specific Criteria .....	4
<b>8.0</b>	<b>Reimbursement .....</b>	<b>4</b>
8.1	General Criteria .....	4
8.2	Specific Criteria .....	4
8.3	Claim Type.....	4
8.4	Billing Code, Modifier, and Billing Unit .....	4
8.5	Diagnosis Code .....	4
8.6	Rate .....	4

## **1.0 Introduction**

Florida Medicaid laboratory services provide clinical testing of bodily fluids, tissues, or other substances.

### **1.1 Florida Medicaid Policies**

This policy is intended for use by providers that render laboratory services to eligible Florida Medicaid recipients. It must be used in conjunction with Florida Medicaid's general policies (as defined in section 1.4) and any applicable service-specific and claim reimbursement policies with which providers must comply.

Note: All Florida Medicaid policies are promulgated in Rule Division 59G, Florida Administrative Code (F.A.C.). Coverage policies are available on the Agency for Health Care Administration's (AHCA) website at <http://ahca.myflorida.com/Medicaid/review/index.shtml>.

### **1.2 Statewide Medicaid Managed Care Plans**

Florida Medicaid managed care plans must comply with the service coverage requirements outlined in this policy, unless otherwise specified in AHCA's contract with the Florida Medicaid managed care plan. The provision of services to recipients enrolled in a Florida Medicaid managed care plan must not be subject to more stringent service coverage limits than specified in Florida Medicaid policies.

### **1.3 Legal Authority**

Laboratory services are authorized by the following:

- Title XIX of the Social Security Act (SSA)
- Title 42, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Parts 440, 441, and 493
- Chapter 483, Florida Statutes (F.S.)

### **1.4 Definitions**

The following definitions are applicable to this policy. For additional definitions that are applicable to all sections of Rule Division 59G, F.A.C., please refer to the Florida Medicaid Definitions Policy.

#### **1.4.1 Claim Reimbursement Policy**

A policy document found in Rule Division 59G, F.A.C. that provides instructions on how to bill for services.

#### **1.4.2 Coverage and Limitations Handbook or Coverage Policy**

A policy document found in Rule Division 59G, F.A.C. that contains coverage information about a Florida Medicaid service.

#### **1.4.3 General Policies**

A collective term for Florida Medicaid policy documents found in Rule Chapter 59G-1 containing information that applies to all providers (unless otherwise specified) rendering services to recipients.

#### **1.4.4 Medically Necessary/Medical Necessity**

As defined in Rule 59G-1.010, F.A.C.

#### **1.4.5 Provider**

The term used to describe any entity, facility, person, or group enrolled with AHCA to furnish services under the Florida Medicaid program in accordance with the provider agreement.

#### **1.4.6 Recipient**

For the purpose of this coverage policy, the term used to describe an individual enrolled in Florida Medicaid (including managed care plan enrollees).

## 2.0 Eligible Recipient

### 2.1 General Criteria

An eligible recipient must be enrolled in the Florida Medicaid program on the date of service and meet the criteria provided in this policy.

Provider(s) must verify each recipient's eligibility each time a service is rendered.

### 2.2 Who Can Receive

Florida Medicaid recipients requiring medically necessary laboratory services. Some services may be subject to additional coverage criteria as specified in section 4.0.

### 2.3 Coinsurance, Copayment, or Deductible

Recipients are responsible for the copayments listed below, in accordance with section 409.9081, F.S., unless the recipient is exempt from copayment requirements, or the copayment is waived by the Florida Medicaid managed care plan in which the recipient is enrolled. For information on copayment requirements and exemptions, please refer to Florida Medicaid's Copayment and Coinsurance policy:

- \$1.00 per independent laboratory visit, per day
- \$2.00 per practitioner office visit, per day
- \$3.00 per federally qualified health center visit, per day
- \$3.00 per rural health clinic visit, per day

## 3.0 Eligible Provider

### 3.1 General Criteria

Providers must meet the qualifications specified in this policy in order to be reimbursed for Florida Medicaid laboratory services.

### 3.2 Who Can Provide

Services must be rendered by one of the following:

- Licensed practitioners working within the scope of their practice to perform this service
- Independent laboratories licensed in accordance with Chapter 483, F.S.
- County health departments administered by the Department of Health in accordance with Chapter 154, F.S.
- Federally qualified health centers approved by the Public Health Service
- Rural health clinics certified by Medicare

Providers may only render services for which they have the appropriate Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA) certification in accordance with 42 CFR, Part 493.

## 4.0 Coverage Information

### 4.1 General Criteria

Florida Medicaid covers services that meet all of the following:

- Are determined medically necessary
- Do not duplicate another service
- Meet the criteria as specified in this policy

### 4.2 Specific Criteria

Florida Medicaid covers laboratory services in accordance with the American Medical Association's Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) and the applicable Florida Medicaid fee schedule(s), or as specified in this policy, including:

- Biomarker testing
- Chemistry

- Clinical cytogenetics
- Diagnostic immunology
- Genetic carrier screening
- Hematology
- Histocompatibility
- Immunohematology
- Microbiology
- Pathology
- Rapid Whole Genome Sequencing (rWGS)

#### **4.2.1 Newborn Screenings**

Florida Medicaid reimburses the state laboratory for mandated tests specified in section 383.14, F.S.

#### **4.2.2 Rapid Whole Genome Sequencing (rWGS)**

Florida Medicaid covers rWGS testing for recipients who are 20 years of age or younger, who have a complex or acute illness of unknown etiology that has not been caused by environmental exposure, toxic ingestion, an infection with normal response to treatment, or trauma; and are receiving inpatient treatment in a hospital ICU high-acuity pediatric care unit.

### **4.3 Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment**

As required by federal law, Florida Medicaid provides services to eligible recipients under the age of 21 years, if such services are medically necessary to correct or ameliorate a defect, a condition, or a physical or mental illness. Included are diagnostic services, treatment, equipment, supplies, and other measures described in section 1905(a) of the SSA, codified in Title 42 of the United States Code 1396d(a). As such, services for recipients under the age of 21 years exceeding the coverage described within this policy or the associated fee schedule may be approved, if medically necessary. For more information, please refer to Florida Medicaid's Authorization Requirements Policy.

## **5.0 Exclusion**

### **5.1 General Non-Covered Criteria**

Services related to this policy are not covered when any of the following apply:

- The service does not meet the medical necessity criteria listed in section 1.0
- The recipient does not meet the eligibility requirements listed in section 2.0
- The service unnecessarily duplicates another provider's service

### **5.2 Specific Non-Covered Criteria**

Florida Medicaid does not cover the following as part of this service benefit:

- Multiple organ and disease panels that contain duplicate components
- Repeat tests as a result of provider error
- Telephone communications with recipients, their representatives, caregivers, and other providers, except for services rendered in accordance with Rule 59G-1.057, F.A.C.

## **6.0 Documentation**

### **6.1 General Criteria**

For information on general documentation requirements, please refer to Florida Medicaid's Recordkeeping and Documentation Requirements Policy.

### **6.2 Specific Criteria**

There is no coverage-specific documentation requirement for this service.

## 7.0 Authorization

### 7.1 General Criteria

The authorization information described below is applicable to the fee-for-service delivery system, unless otherwise specified. For more information on general authorization requirements, please refer to Florida Medicaid's Authorization Requirements Policy.

### 7.2 Specific Criteria

There are no specific authorization criteria for this service.

## 8.0 Reimbursement

### 8.1 General Criteria

The reimbursement information below is applicable to the fee-for-service delivery system.

### 8.2 Specific Criteria

Providers must indicate the date a specimen was collected as the date of service on the claim form.

Florida Medicaid reimburses fee-for-service for congenital cytomegalovirus screening for newborns for births occurring before 35 weeks' gestation irrespective of whether the recipient is enrolled in a Florida Medicaid managed care plan.

### 8.3 Claim Type

Professional (837P/CMS-1500)

### 8.4 Billing Code, Modifier, and Billing Unit

Providers must report the most current and appropriate billing code(s), modifier(s), and billing unit(s) for the service rendered, incorporated by reference in Rule 59G-4.002, F.A.C.

#### 8.4.1 Modifier

Providers must include the following modifiers, as appropriate, on the claim form:

- 26 Professional component performed by a different provider than the technical component
- 91 Repeat clinical diagnostic laboratory test, distinct or separate from a panel or other lab services performed on the same day
- TC Technical component performed by a different provider than the professional component
- QW CLIA waived tests that indicate CLIA standards are waived, as detailed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

Providers may not include both the TC and 26 modifiers on the claim form for a single procedure.

#### 8.4.2 Unlisted Procedure Codes

Specialized independent laboratory providers may include the assigned, unlisted procedure codes specified in the applicable Florida Medicaid fee schedule(s), when billing for specific technologies.

Providers must submit documentation supporting medical necessity with the claim until the technology is assigned a permanent CPT code.

### 8.5 Diagnosis Code

Providers must report the most current and appropriate diagnosis code to the highest level of specificity that supports medical necessity, as appropriate for this service.

### 8.6 Rate

For a schedule of rates, incorporated by reference in Rule 59G-4.002, F.A.C., visit AHCA's website at <http://ahca.myflorida.com/Medicaid/review/index.shtml>.